

'LIIHUHQFHV LQ 6KRSSHUV † \$  
7RZDUGV 1DWXUDO YV 2U

5RGULJXHV \$QWRQLR &HVDU 0.7

7KLV ZRUN LV EHLQJ FRQGXFWHG DV DQ LQGHSHQGHQW  
DFFHSWHG IRU SXEOLFDWLRQ E\ D SHHU UHYLHZHG MRXUQD  
WRZDUGV DQDO\VLV RI SRWHQWLDU UHODWLRQVKLSV EHW  
VSHQGLQJ SXUFKDVH IUHTXHQF\ QXPEHU RWSD L:WBPV SX  
ZLWK WUXVZKDEWZKDRULDQDFWRBGO RRRIG WKH\ DUH WKH V  
86'\$ KDV LVVXHG VWULQJHQW UXOHV IRU TXDOLI\LQJ IRU D  
WKHP WKURXJK FDPSDLJQV DPHG DW WKH SXEOLF 7KH W@  
DV\PPHWU\ RI LQIRUPDWLRQ LQ WKH 86 PD\ KDYH ZRUVH  
GRFXPHQWHG E\ VHYHUDO VWXGLHV LQ WKH SDVW \HDU  
,Q RUGHU WR YHULI\ ZKHWKHU WKH XQGHUVWDQGLQJ RI ZK  
ZH KDYH FRQGXFWHG DQ DQDO\VLV RI VXUYHIV SHUIRUP  
ZHUH SULPDULO\ LQWHUHVWHG LQ GLVFRYHULQJ LI FRQVXP

WV\WKH\ NQRZ ZKHWKHU

IRRGV GLIIHU IURP HDFK RWKHU LI WKHUH LV GLIIHUHQW  
YLV j YLV D 31DWXUDO' ODEHO FODLP DQG WKH :73 IRU HDF  
VKRZQ WKDW FRQVXPHUV † XQGHUVWDQGLQJ RI WKH WHUPV  
1RW RQO\ WKH PDMRULW\ RI FRQVXPHUV EHOLHYH WKH\ NQ  
KLJKHU OHYHOV RI FUHGHHQFH IRU 86'\$ &HUWLILHG 2UJDQLF  
GLIIHUHQWLDWLRQ EHWZHHQ WKH DWWULEXWHV RI QDWXUD